



Park Road Academy Primary School



Curriculum Progression **PSHCE**



PSHCE Progression in the Early Years Foundation Stage

PSHCE is a fundamental part of the EYFS curriculum and is primarily taught through Personal, Social and Emotional Development.

The most relevant statements for PSHE are taken from the following areas of learning;

- Communication and Language
- Personal, Social and Emotional Development
- Physical Development
- Understanding the World

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
 EYFS	Being Me in My World	Celebrating Difference	Dreams and Goals	Healthy Me	Relationships	Changing Me RSE

PSHE		
Three and Four-Year-Olds	Communication and Language	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Be able to express a point of view and to debate when they disagree with an adult or friend, using words as well as actions. • Start a conversation with an adult or a friend and continue it for many turns.
	Personal, Social and Emotional Development	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Select and use activities and resources, with help when needed. This helps them to achieve a goal they have chosen or one which is suggested to them. • Develop their sense of responsibility and membership of a community. • Become more outgoing with unfamiliar people, in the safe context of their setting. • Show more confidence in new social situations. • Play with one or more other children, extending and elaborating play ideas. • Help to find solutions to conflicts and rivalries. For example, accepting that not everyone can be Spider-Man in the game, and suggesting other ideas. • Increasingly follow rules, understanding why they are important. • Remember rules without needing an adult to remind them. • Develop appropriate ways of being assertive. • Talk with others to solve conflicts. • Talk about their feelings using words like 'happy', 'sad', 'angry' or 'worried'. • Understand gradually how others might be feeling. • Be increasingly independent in meeting their own care needs, e.g. brushing teeth, using the toilet, washing and drying their hands thoroughly. • Make healthy choices about food, drink, activity and toothbrushing.



Three and Four-Year-Olds Continued	Physical Development	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Be increasingly independent as they get dressed and undressed. For example, putting coats on and doing up zips.
	Understanding the World	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Begin to make sense of their own life-story and family's history. • Show interest in different occupations. • Continue developing positive attitudes about the differences between people. • Know that there are different countries in the world and talk about the differences they have experienced or seen in photos.
Reception	Communication and Language	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Use talk to help work out problems and organise thinking and activities, and to explain how things work and why they might happen. • Develop social phrases.
	Personal, Social and Emotional Development	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • See themselves as a valuable individual. • Build constructive and respectful relationships. • Express their feelings and consider the feelings of others. • Show resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge. • Identify and moderate their own feelings socially and emotionally. • Think about the perspectives of others. • Manage their own needs. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - personal hygiene • Know and talk about the different factors that support their overall health and wellbeing: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - regular physical activity - healthy eating - toothbrushing - sensible amounts of 'screen time' - having a good sleep routine - being a safe pedestrian
	Physical Development	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Further develop the skills they need to manage the school day successfully: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - lining up and queuing - mealtimes
	Understanding the World	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Talk about members of their immediate family and community. • Name and describe people who are familiar to them. • Recognise that people have different beliefs and celebrate special times in different ways.



ELG	Communication and Language	Listening, Attention and Understanding	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hold conversation when engaged in back-and-forth exchanges with their teachers and peers.
		Speaking	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Express their ideas and feelings about their experiences using full sentences, including use of past, present and future tenses and making use of conjunctions, with modelling and support from their teacher.
	Personal, Social and Emotional Development	Self-Regulation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Show an understanding of their own feelings and those of others, and begin to regulate their behaviour accordingly. • Set and work towards simple goals, being able to wait for what they want and control their immediate impulses when appropriate. • Give focused attention to what the teacher says, responding appropriately even when engaged in activity, and show an ability to follow instructions involving several ideas or actions.
		Managing Self	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Be confident to try new activities and show independence, resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge. • Explain the reasons for rules, know right from wrong and try to behave accordingly. • Manage their own basic hygiene and personal needs, including dressing, going to the toilet and understanding the importance of healthy food choices.
		Building Relationships	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Work and play cooperatively and take turns with others. • Form positive attachments to adults and friendships with peers. • Show sensitivity to their own and others' needs.
	Physical Development	Gross Motor Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Negotiate space and obstacles safely, with consideration for themselves and others.
	Understanding the World	Past and Present	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Talk about the lives of people around them and their roles in society.

Within the EYFS, children are provided with a wealth of opportunities and experiences which may personal development elements across the year. All themes are subject to change and adaptation depending on the needs and interest of the children.



PSHCE is taught weekly across the school from Years 1 – 6. Key Stage and class assemblies always make a link to PSHE, British Values and SMSC. Displays throughout the school corridors and in classrooms reinforce the PSHE curriculum and allows children to make links.

	Celebrating Difference	Dreams and Goals	Healthy Me	Relationships	Changing Me
Year 1	<p>I can tell you some ways I am different from my friends</p> <p>I understand these differences make us all special and unique</p>	<p>I can tell you how I felt when I succeeded in a new challenge and how I celebrated it</p> <p>I know how to store the feelings of success in my internal treasure chest</p>	<p>I can tell you why I think my body is amazing and can identify some ways to keep it safe and healthy</p> <p>I can recognise how being healthy helps me to feel happy</p>	<p>I can tell you why I appreciate someone who is special to me</p> <p>and express how I feel about them</p>	<p>I can identify the parts of the body that make boys different to girls and can use the correct names for these: penis, testicles, vagina</p> <p>I respect my body and understand which parts are private</p>
Year 2	<p>I can identify some ways in which my friend is different from me</p> <p>I can tell you why I value this difference about him/her</p>	<p>I can explain some of the ways I worked cooperatively in my group to create the end product</p> <p>I can express how it felt to be working as part of this group</p>	<p>I can make some healthy snacks and explain why they are good for my body</p> <p>I can express how it feels to share healthy food with my friends</p>	<p>I can identify some of the things that cause conflict between me and my friends</p> <p>I can demonstrate how to use the positive problem solving technique to resolve conflicts with my friends</p>	<p>I can recognise the physical differences between boys and girls, use the correct names for parts of the body (penis, testicles, vagina) and appreciate that some parts of my body are private</p> <p>I can tell you what I like/don't like about being a boy/girl</p>



<p>Year 3</p>	<p>I can tell you about a time when my words affected someone's feelings and what the consequences were</p> <p>I can give and receive compliments and know how this feels</p>	<p>I can evaluate my own learning process and identify how it can be better next time</p> <p>I am confident in sharing my success with others and know how to store my feelings of success in my internal treasure chest</p>	<p>I can identify things, people and places that I need to keep safe from, and can tell you some strategies for keeping myself safe including who to go to for help</p> <p>I can express how being anxious or scared feels</p>	<p>I can explain how some of the actions and work of people around the world help and influence my life</p> <p>and can show an awareness of how this could affect my choices</p>	<p>I can identify how boys' and girls' bodies change on the inside during the growing up process and can tell you why these changes are necessary so that their bodies can make babies when they grow up</p> <p>I recognise how I feel about these changes happening to me and know how to cope with these feelings</p>
----------------------	---	--	--	--	---

	Celebrating Difference	Dreams and Goals	Healthy Me	Relationships	Changing Me
<p>Year 4</p>	<p>I can tell you a time when my first impression of someone changed as I got to know them</p> <p>I can explain why it is good to accept people for who they are</p>	<p>I know how to make a new plan and set new goals even if I have been disappointed</p> <p>I know what it means to be resilient and to have a positive attitude</p>	<p>I can recognise when people are putting me under pressure and can explain ways to resist this when I want to</p> <p>I can identify feelings of anxiety and fear associated with peer pressure</p>	<p>I can explain different points of view on an animal rights issue</p> <p>and express my own opinion and feelings on this</p>	<p>I can identify what I am looking forward to when I am in Year 5</p> <p>I can reflect on the changes I would like to make when I am in Year 5 and can describe how to go about this</p>
<p>Year 5</p>	<p>I can explain the differences between direct and indirect types of bullying</p> <p>I know some ways to encourage children who use bullying behaviours to make other choices and know how to support children who are being bullied</p>	<p>I can describe the dreams and goals of a young person in a culture different from mine</p> <p>and can reflect on how these relate to my own</p>	<p>I can describe the different roles food can play in people's lives and can explain how people can develop eating problems (disorders) relating to body image pressures</p> <p>I respect and value my body</p>	<p>I can explain how to stay safe when using technology to communicate with my friends</p> <p>I can recognise and resist pressures to use technology in ways that may be risky or cause harm to myself or others</p>	<p>I can describe how boys' and girls' bodies change during puberty</p> <p>I can express how I feel about the changes that will happen to me during puberty</p>



Year 6	I can explain ways in which difference can be a source of conflict or a cause for celebration and can show empathy with people in either situation	I can describe some ways in which I can work with other people to help make the world a better place I can identify why I am motivated to do this	I can evaluate when alcohol is being used responsibly, anti-socially or being misused I can tell you how I feel about using alcohol when I am older and my reasons for this	I can recognise when people are trying to gain power or control I can demonstrate ways I could stand up for myself and my friends in situations where others are trying to gain power or control	I can describe how a baby develops from conception through the nine months of pregnancy, and how it is born and I recognise how I feel when I reflect on the development and birth of a baby
---------------	---	--	--	---	---